## It is claimed:

1 1. In a wireless network system comprising first

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- 2 and second sub-networks having respective first and second
- 3 access points, and a wireless unit associated with first
- 4 access point and having a current network protocol address
- 5 valid for said first sub-network, a method for said
- 6 wireless unit to obtain a new network protocol address
- 7 valid for said second sub-network, comprising:
- 8 said wireless unit receiving a message having
- 9 information from which said wireless unit can determine if
- 10 said current network protocol address is valid for said
- 11 second sub-network;
- 12 said wireless unit determining that said current
- 13 network protocol address is not valid for said second sub-
- 14 network from said information;
- 15 said wireless unit associating with said second
- 16 access point for communicating with said second sub-
- 17 network;
- 18 said wireless unit sending a request for said new
- 19 network protocol address to said second sub-network by way
- 20 of said second access point; and
- 21 said wireless unit receiving said new network
- 22 protocol address from said second sub-network by way of
- 23 said second access point.
  - 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said information
- 2 comprises a network protocol address of said second access
- 3 point.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said information
- 2 comprises a subnet mask pertaining to said second sub-
- 3 network.

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2 wireless unit sending a request to release said current

The method of claim 1, further comprising said

- 3 network protocol address to said first sub-network.
- 1 5. The method of claim 2, wherein said determining
- 2 that said current network protocol address is not valid
- 3 for said second sub-network comprises:
- 4 said wireless unit determining if it has previously
- 5 stored said network protocol address; and
- 6 said wireless unit determining that said current
- 7 network protocol address is not valid for said second sub-
- 8 network based on information associated with said
- 9 previously stored network protocol address.
- 1 6. The method of claim 2, wherein said determining
- 2 that said current network protocol address is not valid
- 3 for said second sub-network comprises:
- 4 said wireless unit determining if it has previously
- 5 stored said network protocol address; and
- 6 said wireless unit assuming that said current network
- 7 protocol address is not valid for said second sub-network
  - if it has not previously stored said network protocol
- 9 address.
- 1 7. A wireless unit for communicating with a wired
- 2 backbone network having first and second of sub-networks
- 3 by way of respective first and second access points,
- 4 comprising:
- a wireless transceiver to communicate with said
- 6 first and second access points via a wireless medium;
- a memory to communicate current network protocol
- 8 address valid for said first sub-network; and

a logic circuit to receive a first message from

10 said first access point by way of said wireless receiver,

- 11 wherein said first message includes information from which
- 12 said logic circuit can determine if said current network
- 13 protocol address is valid for said second sub-network,
- 14 said logic circuit also capable of transmitting a request
- 15 for a new network protocol address valid for said second
- 16 sub-network if said logic circuit determines if said
- 17 current network protocol address is not valid for said
- 18 second sub-network.
  - 1 8. The wireless unit of claim 7, wherein said
  - 2 information comprises a network protocol address of said
  - 3 second access point.
  - 1 9. The wireless unit of claim 7, wherein said
  - 2 information comprises a subnet mask pertaining to said
  - 3 second sub-network.
  - 1 10. The wireless unit of claim 7, wherein said logic
  - 2 circuit is capable of transmitting a request to release
  - 3 said current network protocol address.
  - 1 11. The wireless unit of claim 7, wherein said logic
  - 2 circuit is capable of determining if said new network
  - 3 protocol address has been previously stored in said
  - 4 memory, and determining whether said new network protocol
  - 5 address is valid based on information stored in said
  - 6 memory that is associated with said previously stored new
  - 7 network protocol address.
  - 1 12. The wireless unit of claim 7, wherein said logic
  - 2 circuit is capable of determining if said new network

- 3 protocol address has been previously stored in said
- 4 memory, and transmitting said request for said new network
- 5 protocol address valid if said new network protocol
- 6 address has not been previously stored in said memory.
- 1 13. An access point, comprising a logic circuit for
- 2 transmitting a message to one or more wireless units,
- 3 wherein said message includes information from which said
- 4 one or more wireless units can determine if a current
- 5 network protocol address is valid on the sub-network which
- 6 said access point is on.
- 1 14. The access point of claim 13, wherein said
- 2 information comprises a network protocol address for said
- 3 access point.
- 1 15. The access point of claim 13, wherein said
- 2 information comprises a subnet mask of said sub-network.
- 1 16. The access point of claim 13, wherein said
- 2 message further includes information which said one or
- 3 more wireless units can make roaming decision based on.
- 1 17. A wireless network system, comprising:
- a wired backbone network comprising first and
- 3 second sub-networks data coupled together by way of a
- 4 network device;
- 5 a first access point on said first sub-network;
- 6 and
- 7 a second access point on said second sub-network,
- 8 comprising a logic circuit for transmitting a message to
- 9 one or more wireless units, wherein said message includes
- 10 information from which a wireless unit can determine if a

- 11 current network protocol address assigned to said wireless
- 12 unit is valid for said second sub-network.
  - 1 18. The wireless network system of claim 17, wherein
  - 2 said information comprises a network protocol address for
  - 3 said access point.
  - 1 19. The wireless network system of claim 17, wherein
  - 2 said information comprises a subnet mask of said sub-
  - 3 network.
  - 1 20. The wireless network system of claim 17, wherein
  - 2 said message further includes information which said one
  - 3 or more wireless units can make roaming decision based on.
  - 1 21. In a wireless network system comprising first
  - 2 and second sub-networks having respective first and second
  - 3 access points, and a wireless unit associated with said
- 4 first access point and having a current network protocol
- 5 address valid for said first sub-network, a method for
- 6 said wireless unit to determine whether to associate with
- 7 said second access point, comprising:
- 8 said wireless unit receiving a first information from
- 9 said first access point from which said wireless unit can
- 10 determine a first signal quality of a wireless
- 11 communication link between said wireless unit and said
- 12 first access point;
- 13 said wireless unit receiving a second information
- 14 from said second access point from which said wireless
- 15 unit can determine if said current network protocol
- 16 address is valid for said second sub-network;
- 17 said wireless unit receiving a third information from
- 18 said second access point from which said wireless unit can

- 19 determine a second signal quality of a wireless
- 20 communication link between said wireless unit and said
- 21 second access point; and
- 22 said wireless unit making a decision whether to
- 23 associate with said second access point based on said
- 24 first and second signal qualities, and whether said
- 25 current network protocol address is valid for said second
- 26 sub-network.
- 1 22. The method of claim 21, wherein said wireless
- 2 unit makes a decision to associate with said second access
- 3 point if said second signal quality is above said first
- 4 signal quality by a factor.
- 1 23. A wireless unit for communicating with a wired
- 2 backbone network having first and second of sub-networks
- 3 by way of respective first and second access points,
- 4 comprising:
- 5 a wireless transceiver to communicate with said
- 6 first and second access points via a wireless medium;
- a memory to communicate current network protocol
- 8 address valid for said first sub-network; and
- 9 a logic circuit to:
- 10 receive a first information from said first
- 11 access point from which said wireless unit can determine a
- 12 first signal quality of a wireless communication link
- 13 between said wireless unit and said first access point;
- 14 receive a second information from said
- 15 second access point from which said wireless unit can
- 16 determine if said current network protocol address is
- 17 valid for said second sub-network;
- 18 receive a third information from said
- 19 second access point from which said wireless unit can
- 20 determine a second signal quality of a wireless

21 communication link between said wireless unit and said

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- 22 second access point; and
- 23 determine whether to associate with said
- 24 second access point based on said first and second signal
- 25 qualities, and whether said current network protocol
- 26 address is valid for said second sub-network.
- 1 24. The wireless unit of claim 23, wherein said
- 2 wireless unit makes a decision to associate with said
- 3 second access point if said second signal quality is above
- 4 said first signal quality by a factor.